Title of the Paper (16 pt Times New Roman, Bold, Center Justified)

First Author’s Name Surname[[1]](#footnote-1)

Second Author’s Name Surname[[2]](#footnote-2)

Third Author’s Names Surname[[3]](#footnote-3)

### Abstract

Abstract heading should use Heading 3: Times New Roman 11pt, Bold, Lower Case, 12pt before and 6 pt spacings after.

Abstract text should be within 200 words in Abstract Style: Times New Roman 11 pt, single line spacing.

**Keywords:** Maximum 5 keywords in Times New Roman 11pt, Italic; separated by comma

# Introduction

Following the abstract, it is suggested to start with Introduction. All the text needs to be written using single line spacing with Times New Roman 11 pt font, full justified. Please indent the first line of each paragraphs by 1 cm.

Following Introduction any heading title that authors prefer can be used using the same heading style Heading 1: 12 pt before, 12 pt after, 12 pt Times New Roman, Lower case, Bold.

All the Tables, Figures and Equations used within the text should be numbered in sequence. Please use figures with 300 dpi or higher in colour (CMYK), B/W or greyscale to ensure quality print. All the Figures copied from Excel or any other applications should be pasted as “Picture” using Paste Special from Edit Toolbar. It is advisable to use “jpeg” or “png” graphics format to paste figures/graphs/maps/designs or illustrations created in other applications. All the texts in the figure should appear clear and readable. Figures should be centred and is aligned “in line with text”. Figures should be numbered consecutively in the order in which reference is made to them in the text, and Figure Captions should be given centred beneath each figure with 6 pt space above. Reference should be mentioned if figure is cited from any other publication.

In Line Graph Axis should be clearly defined; usage of only symbols should be avoided. Units should be given on the axis. Legend and axis descriptions should be readable easily with at least 10 pt font. One blank line space should be used before the figure and after the figure caption. All figures need to be cited in the text as Fig. 1….using Caption style

## Sub-Heading

Subheadings should indicate hierarchy levels (such as 1.1, 1.1.1) with 12 pt before, 12 pt after, 12 pt Times New Roman, Lower case, Bold.



Fig. 1 Resilience measured in terms of time to recovery of functionality for physical infrastructure systems should include the existing condition of the system, the intensity of the hazard, the damage and loss of functionality, and the ability to recovery rapidly (McAllister, 2016)

Table reference numbers should be mentioned within the text before the Table is placed. Table Captions should be placed above each table, and one blank line should be used between caption and the previous paragraph. Characters used in tables must be Times New Roman font of 10 pt size. Tables should be centred in page and table size should not exceed page margins. One blank line should be used beneath Table. Reference should be mentioned if table is cited from any other publication. All tables need to be cited in the text as Table 1….Headings of Table Columns should use TableHeader Style, TableLeft for left aligned text, TableRight for right aligned texts (numeric figures) and TableCenter for center aligned texts

Table 1 Caption of the table with necessary citation (if applicable)

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Column 1 | Column 2 | Column 3 | Column4 |
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Equations used in the main text should be centred and numbered consecutively. Equation numbers should be placed at the right end of the equation line between parentheses. Numbers of equations given as a group or in sequence should be placed in line with the equation at the bottom of the group. Equation Editor should be used to create Equations using 11 point Symbols and Cambria Math Font. All equations need to be cited in the text as Eq. (1).

(Eq. 1)

International system of units (SI) should be used. If other units are used, equivalents should be given in parenthesis.

References/citations should use APA 6th edition format. References should be sorted in alphabetical order with respect to surnames. References should be in English. If several works by the same author are cited, entries should be in chronological order, with the latest one given first. References should be written using 10 point Times New Roman font, first line is indented as hanging 0.5cm with respect to following lines. Point and comma should not be used following names and surnames, only authors of the same publications should be separated by a comma. Conference, book, report and journal titles should be written in italic.

# Conclusion

It is suggested that the paper end with a conclusion section summarising what has been done and what has been achieved and/or recommendations from the work.

**Papers should not exceed 7-page length including figures, tables, endnotes and references.**

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### References

Bruneau, M., Chang, S. E., Eguchi, R. T., Lee, G. C., O’Rourke, T. D., Reinhorn, A. M. & Von Winterfeldt, D. (2003). A framework to quantitatively assess and enhance the seismic resilience of communities. Earthquake spectra, 19(4), 733-752.

Koliou, M., van de Lindt, J. W., McAllister, T. P., Ellingwood, B. R., Dillard, M., & Cutler, H. (2017). State of the research in community resilience: Progress and challenges. Sustainable and resilient infrastructure, 1-21.

McAllister, T. (2015). Research needs for developing a risk-informed methodology for community resilience. Journal of Structural Engineering, 142(8), C4015008.

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